

$$24. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} C_i = 14.8 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}} \\ V_i = ? \end{array} \right\} \text{concentrated} \quad \underline{C_i > C_f}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} V_f = 2.0 \text{ L} \\ C_f = 0.70 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}} \end{array} \right\} \text{preparing}$$

$$V_i = \frac{C_f V_f}{C_i} = \frac{(0.70 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}})(2.0 \text{ L})}{14.8 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}} = 0.095 \text{ L}$$

$$25. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} C_f = 1.00 \times 10^{-6} \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}} \\ V_f = ? \end{array} \right\} \text{make} \quad C_i > C_f$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} V_i = 50.0 \text{ L} \\ C_i = 3.50 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}} \end{array} \right\} \text{diluting}$$

$$V_f = \frac{C_i V_i}{C_f} = \frac{(50.0 \text{ L})(3.50 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}})}{1.00 \times 10^{-6} \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}} = 1.75 \times 10^8 \text{ L}$$

$$26. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} C_f = ? \\ V_i = 25.0 \text{ mL} = 0.0250 \text{ L} \\ C_i = 15.9 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}} \end{array} \right\} \text{concentrated}$$

$$V_f = 10.0 \text{ L}$$

$$V_f > V_i$$

$$C_f = \frac{C_i V_i}{V_f} = \frac{(15.9 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}})(0.0250 \text{ L})}{10.0 \text{ L}} = 0.0398 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}$$